

Where Did Agriculture Originate?

● ORIGINS OF AGRICULTURE

1. Define *agriculture*:

2. Define *crop*:

3a. What are the characteristics of a *hunter-gatherer society*?

b. How many hunter-gatherers are there today?

c. Where do they live?

4a. Define *vegetative planting*:

b. What types of plants were first propagated in this way?

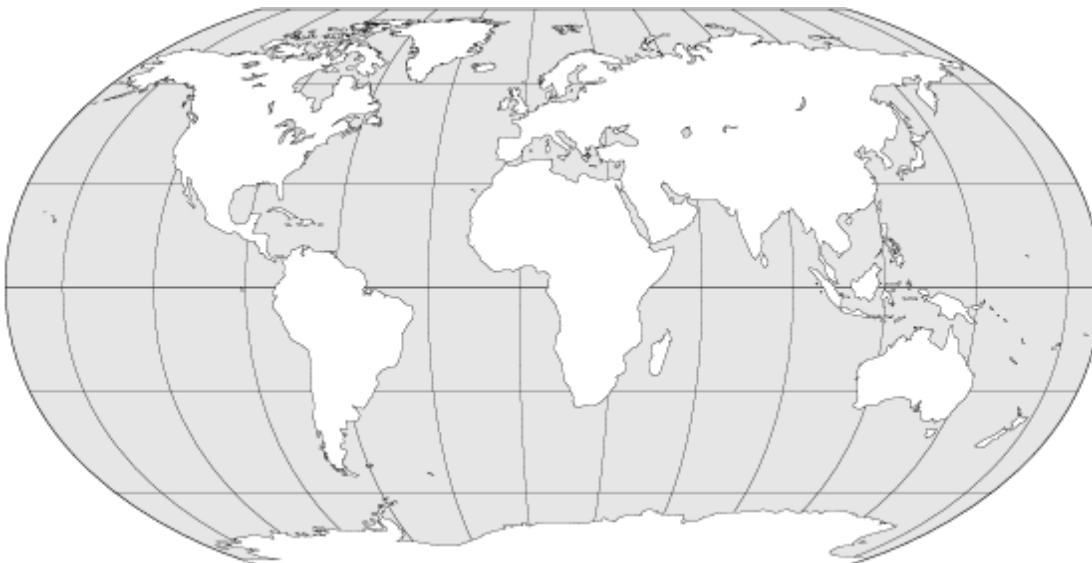
c. What animals were associated with the societies that used vegetative planting?

5a. Define *seed agriculture*:

b. What crops were first propagated in this way?

c. What animals were associated with the societies that used seed agriculture?

6. Indicate the hearth areas for vegetative planting and seed agriculture on the map below.



● **CLASSIFYING AGRICULTURAL REGIONS**

7. Read this section of the chapter and complete the table below with pertinent information. The text will generally explain commercial agriculture and you will need to deduce the situation of subsistence agriculture on your own.

	Subsistence Agriculture (mostly in LDCs)	Commercial Agriculture (mostly in MDCs)
Purpose of Farming		
% of farmers in labor force		
Use of machinery		
Farm size		
Relationship of farming to other businesses		

8. Who prepared the most widely used map of world agricultural regions? When?

