

Name: _____

Date: _____

Period: _____

Chapter 18
Section 1 Guided Reading – Origins of the Cold War
Pgs. 602 – 608

Answer the following questions using information from your notes or textbook. Be complete in your answers, using specific facts as support.

1. What caused suspicions between the United States and the Soviet Union during World War II? _____

2. How did the United States and the Soviet Union relate to each other at the United Nations? _____

3. What happened at the Potsdam Conference? _____

4. What was the essence of the disagreement between the United States and the Soviet Union in Europe? _____

5. How were the United States and the Soviet Union different? _____

6. What actions did the Soviet Union take in Europe that was opposed by the United States? _____

7. What was the Truman Doctrine? _____

8. What was the Marshall Plan? _____

9. What caused Stalin to close access to Berlin? _____

10. How did the Allies get supplies to West Berlin? _____

11. Why was the NATO alliance formed? _____

 - United Nations (UN) _____
 - Satellite nation _____
 - Containment _____
 - Iron curtain _____
 - Cold War _____

- Berlin airlift _____
- North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) _____

Chapter 18
Section 2 Guided Reading – The Cold War Heats Up
Pgs. 609 – 615

Answer the following questions using information from your notes or textbook. Be complete in your answers, using specific facts as support.

1. What precipitated renewed civil war in China? _____
 2. What was the outcome of the civil war in China? _____
 3. How did the outcome of the Chinese civil war affect American politics? _____
 4. How did Korea become divided into two countries? _____
 5. How did the Korean War start? _____
 6. Why did the United States go the aid of South Korea? _____
 7. What did MacArthur’s counterattack at Inchon accomplish? _____
 8. What brought China into the war? _____
 9. What caused the disagreement between MacArthur and Truman? _____
 10. How did the Korean War end? _____
- Chiang Kai-shek _____
 - Mao Zedong _____
 - Taiwan _____
 - 38th parallel _____
 - Korean war _____

Chapter 18
Section 3 Guided Reading – The Cold War at Home
Pgs. 616 – 621

Answer the following questions using information from your notes or textbook. Be complete in your answers, using specific facts as support.

1. Why were Americans worried about the security of the United States? _____

2. What was the purpose of the Loyalty Review Board? _____

3. What did the House Un-American Activities Committee do? _____

4. Who were the Hollywood Ten? _____

5. Why was States Department official Alger Hiss investigation? _____

6. Who were Julius and Ethel Rosenberg? _____

7. What was controversial about McCarthy's tactics? _____

8. Why did most Republicans remain silent about McCarthy's "Witch Hunt?" _____

9. What caused McCarthy's downfall? _____

10. What other anti-Communist measures were enacted in the early 1950s? _____

 - HUAC _____
 - Blacklist _____
 - Alger Hiss _____
 - Joseph McCarthy _____
 - McCarthyism _____

Chapter 18
Section 4 Guided Reading – Two Nations Live on the Edge
Pgs. 622 – 627

Answer the following questions using information from your notes or textbook. Be complete in your answers, using specific facts as support.

1. How does the hydrogen bomb differ from the atomic bomb? _____

2. What was the policy of brinkmanship? _____

3. What covert actions did the United States undertake in the Middle East and Latin America? _____

4. What was the Warsaw Pact? _____

5. What happened at the Geneva Summit? _____

6. How did conflict over the Suez Canal start a war in the Middle East? _____

7. What was the Eisenhower Doctrine? _____

8. What happened during the Hungarian uprising? _____

9. How did the Soviet launch of Sputnik affect the United States? _____

10. How did the U-2 flight of Francis Gary Powers influence U.S. – Soviet relations? _____

 - H-bomb _____
 - Dwight D. Eisenhower _____
 - John Foster Dulles _____
 - Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) _____
 - Nikita Khrushchev _____
 - Francis Gary Powers _____
 - U-2 Incident _____