

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_

### Chapter 12 Review – Transformations Around the Globe

**TERMS TO KNOW:** Identify and explain the significance of each term below.

#### Key Concepts and Events:

##### Section 1

- Opium War
- Extraterritorial rights
- Taiping Rebellion
- Sphere of Influence
- Open Door Policy
- Boxer Rebellion

##### Section 2

- Treaty of Kanagawa
- Meiji era

- Russo-Japanese War

- annexation

##### Section 3

- Caudillo
- Monroe Doctrine
- Jose Marti
- Spanish-American War
- Panama Canal
- Roosevelt Corollary

##### Section 4

- Antonio Lopez de Santa Anna
- Benito Juarez
- La Reforma
- Porfirio Diaz
- Francisco Madero
- “Pancho” Villa
- Emiliano Zapata

#### Review Questions

##### (Sec. 1)

1. How did resistance to technology hurt China?
2. How did the extraterritorial treaty help foreigners?
3. What caused the increase in opium addiction in the mid-19<sup>th</sup> century?
4. How did Hong’s withdrawal from everyday life contribute to the fall of Taiping government?
5. What is ironic about the name Taiping, meaning “great peace”?
6. What is one indication that the self-strengthening movement was not entirely successful?
7. How did the “sphere of influence” differ from the Open Door Policy?
8. What act by Dowager Empress helped cause the Boxer Rebellion?
9. Why did Guangxu’s arrest make the Chinese people unhappy?
10. Why was China traditionally not interested in trading with the West?
11. Although Guangxu’s effort at reform failed, what changes did it finally set in motion?

##### (Sec. 2)

12. What was one negative result of Japan isolating itself from the rest of the world?
13. Why did Japan institute the Treaty of Kanagawa?
14. What other country that you have studied also looked to Europe and the United States as models for restructuring its society?
15. What were the first steps toward imperialism for Japan?
16. How many wars did Japan engage in to control Korea?
17. What country did Britain colonize in the manner similar to Japan’s takeover of Korea?
18. How was the Treaty of Kanagawa similar to the treaties that China signed with various European powers?
19. What steps did the Meiji emperor take to modernize Japan?
20. How did Japan begin its quest to build an empire?
21. What events caused Japan to end its isolation and begin to westernize?
22. What were the results of Japan’s growing imperialism at the end of the 19<sup>th</sup> century?

##### (Sec. 3)

23. What other country have you studied in this chapter in which the ruling class kept the working class from financial gain?
24. How did the combination of railroads, steamships, and refrigeration help trade for Latin America?
25. Why couldn’t an unindustrialized country be a major power?
26. Why did U.S. security depend on Latin America?

27. What caused Cubans to resent U.S. assistance in the Spanish-American War?
28. What did the U.S. government do to secure its interest in Latin America?
29. Why did the gap between rich and poor in Latin America grow after independence?
30. What economic gains and setbacks did Latin American countries experience after independence?
31. Why was the United States so interested in the security of Latin America?
32. How were Latin American caudillos able to achieve power and hold on to it?
33. What effects did the Monroe Doctrine and the Roosevelt Corollary have on Latin America?

#### (Sec. 4)

34. What caused the battle between Texas and Mexico?
35. How is the cycle of debt Mexicans experienced similar to peonage in Latin America?
36. What was one reason for Benito Juarez's rise to power and continued success?
37. What is significant about Diaz's slogan "Order and Progress"?
38. After 41 years of rule, what evidence indicated that Diaz actually meant what his slogan said?
39. What event was responsible for Madero's calling for revolution?
40. What does "revolutionary" mean in reference to the Mexican Constitution?
41. In what ways was Santa Anna a typical caudillo?
42. How did Porfirio Diaz change the direction of government in Mexico?
43. How were "Pancho" Villa and Emiliano Zapata different from other Mexican revolutionary leaders?
44. What were the major causes of tension between the Mexicans and the American colonist who settled in Texas?
45. What roles did Francisco "Pancho" Villa and Emiliano Zapata play in the Mexican Revolution?

#### Interaction with History (p. 370)

1. How might foreign products affect the quality of life in China both positively and negatively?
2. What demands might foreigners make on countries they trade with?

#### Interpreting Maps (p. 374)

1. Which countries had spheres of influence in China?
2. What foreign power shown on the map had access to inland China? What geographic feature made this possible?

#### Interpreting the Chart (p. 377)

1. According to the diagram, in what ways did China and Japan deal differently with Western influence?
2. What similar responses did each country share despite the different paths they followed?

#### Analyzing Political Cartoons (p. 378)

1. How does the cartoonist signify that Japan is warlike?
2. In their fight, Russia and Japan appear to be crushing someone. Who do you think this might be?

#### History through Art (p. 380)

1. What personal qualities and skills would an artist need to be good at making woodblock prints?
2. Hokusai's print of the wave, shown above, remains very popular today. Why do you think this image appeals to modern people?

#### Interpreting Maps (p. 385)

1. Where is Cuba located in relation to the United States?
2. In the war, the United States launched its first attack against the Philippine Island. Why might this have surprised the Spanish?

#### Science and Technology (p. 386)

1. What difficulties did workers face in constructing the canal?
2. In the more than 90 years since it was built, do you think that the benefits of the Panama Canal to world trade have outweighed the costs in time, money, and human life? Explain.

#### Analyzing Art (p. 390)

3. How is Orozco's portrayal of the imperialist different from his portrayal of the forces of independence?
4. Based on the fresco, how do you think Orozco felt about Benito Juarez?