

Name: _____ Date: _____ Period: _____

Chapter 13 Review – The Great War, 1914-1918 (Pgs. 424-427) Section 4

Review Questions

1. Use a chart to record the reaction by various groups to the Treaty of Versailles.

Reaction to Treaty	
Germany	
African & Asians	
Italy & Japan	

2. Where was the peace treaty negotiated? _____
3. How many countries were represented in the peace talks? _____
4. Who were known as the Big Four?
- _____
 - _____
 - _____
 - _____
5. Define the 14 Points. _____

6. What did the first four points do?
- _____
 - _____
 - _____
 - _____
7. What is self-determination? _____

8. What did France and England want to see happen to Germany at the peace conference? _____

9. When was the Treaty of Versailles signed? _____
10. History Makers (p. 425) – What problems might Woodrow Wilson and George Clemenceau have had in working together at Versailles? _____

11. What was the goal of creating the League of Nations? _____

12. Explain the “war guilt” clause. _____

13. What happened to Germany’s colonies throughout the world? _____

14. How many treaties did it take to end World War I? _____

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15. What countries emerged after World War I from the Austro-Hungarian Empire? _____

16. The Ottoman Empire lost everything except what country? _____

17. **Interpreting the Maps – (p. 426)** Which Central Powers nation appears to have lost the most territory? _____

18. On which nation's former lands were most of the new countries created? _____
19. What did the US do to the Treaty of Versailles? _____

The Treaty of Versailles: Major Provisions			
League of Nations	Territorial Losses	Military Restrictions	War Guilt
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> International peace organization; enemy and neutral nations initially excluded Germany and Russia excluded 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Germany returns Alsace-Lorraine to France; French border extended to west bank of Rhine River Germany surrenders all of its overseas colonies in Africa and the Pacific 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Limits set on the size of the German army Germany prohibited from importing or manufacturing weapons or war material Germany forbidden to build or buy submarines or have an air force 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sole responsibility for the war placed on Germany's shoulders Germany forced to pay the Allies \$33 billion in reparations over 30 years

20. Which column shows limitations on Germany's colonial power? _____
21. Which column shows limitations on Germany's military power? _____
22. In what ways did the treaty punish Germany? _____

23. What two provinces were returned to France as a result of the treaty? _____
