

Name: _____ Date: _____ Period: _____

Chapter 17 Review – Restructuring the Postwar World**TERMS TO KNOW:** Identify and explain the significance of each term below.Key Concepts and Events:**Section 1**

- United Nations
- Iron Curtain
- containment
- Truman Doctrine
- Marshall Plan
- Cold War
- NATO
- Warsaw Pact
- brinkmanship

Section 2

- Mao Zedong
- Jiang Jieshi
- commune

- Red guards
- Cultural Revolution

Section 3

- 38th parallel
- Douglas MacArthur
- Ho Chi Minh
- domino theory
- Ngo Dinh Diem
- Vietcong
- Vietnamization
- Khmer Rouge

Section 4

- Third World
- nonaligned nations

- Fidel Castro
- Ayatollah Ruholla Khomeini

Section 5

- Nikita Khrushchev
- Leonid Brezhnev
- John F Kennedy
- Lyndon Johnson
- Detente
- Richard M. Nixon
- SALT
- Ronald Reagan

Review Questions**Section One**

1. What made 1945 an especially good time to found the United Nations?
2. Why did Stalin refuse to allow free elections in Eastern Europe?
3. How is "iron curtain" an apt term for the division between democratic and Communist Europe?
4. How were the Truman Doctrine and the Marshall Plan alike?
5. Why didn't Russia want the occupied zones of Germany to be reunited?
6. How did the arms race help prevent war between the superpowers?
7. How did a Soviet dominance in space pose a threat to the United States?
8. What was the purpose in forming the United Nations?
9. What was the goal of the Marshall Plan?
10. What were the goals of NATO and the Warsaw Pact?

Section Two

11. How did Mao's use of money compare to Jiang's?
12. How did the Cold War contribute to Jiang's survival?
13. How did Chinese promises to the Tibetan people resemble the Soviet Union's promises to the countries of Eastern Europe?
14. What was the significance of Mao's role as head of both the Communist party and the national government?
15. How did nationalizing industry further the communist goal of social equality?
16. Why were intellectuals targeted in the Cultural Revolution?
17. How did the Chinese Communists increase their power during World War II?
18. What actions did the Nationalists take during World War II?
19. What was the goal of the Cultural Revolution?

Section Three

20. Why would the Soviet Union Boycott the Security Council, thereby allowing the UN to enter the Korean War?
21. How were the Vietnamese Nationalist and Communists different from the Nationalists and Communists in China after World War II?
22. How did the Cold War influence the international peace conference's decision to divide Vietnam?
23. Why did the attack in the U.S. destroyers provide a basis for sending in troops?
24. How were the South Vietnamese and American people alike? Why?
25. How accurately did the domino theory explain events in Southeast Asia?

26. How has Vietnam changed since the first years after the war?
27. What role did the United Nations play in the Korean War?
28. How did Vietnam become divided?
29. What was the Khmer Rouge's plan for Cambodia?

Section Four

30. Should the U.S. sometimes engage in assassination?
31. How did the U.S policy toward Cuba backfire?
32. What did the Cuban Missile Crisis reveal about the policy of the United States?
33. What Communism the cause of the ouster Shah Pahlavi from Iran?
34. Could the United States have gained Khomeini's support by withdrawing aid to the shah?
35. How was the Cuban Missile Crisis resolved?
36. What was significant about the 1990 elections in Nicaragua?
37. Why did the Soviet Union invade Afghanistan?

Section Five

38. Why was the Soviet Union determined to keep Hungary as a satellite?
39. Who was the Soviet leader who blinked? What happened to him?
40. How was the SALT I Treaty an example of realpolitik?
41. What would have been two effects of Congress's refusal to ratify SALT II?
42. How did SDI increase world tension?
43. What effects did destalinization have on Soviet satellite countries?
44. What changes did Alexander Dubcek seek to make in Czechoslovakia in 1968, and what happened?
45. Why was the policy of brinkmanship replaced?

Review

46. Why did some Americans oppose the Truman Doctrine?
47. How did the Soviet Union respond to the U.S. policy of brinkmanship?
48. Who did the superpowers support in the Chinese civil war?
49. What were the results of Mao Zedong's Great Leap Forward and Cultural Revolution?
50. What effects did the Korean War have on Korea's land and its people?
51. What difficulties did the U.S. Army face fighting the war in Vietnam?
52. Why did developing nations often align themselves with one or the other superpower?
53. How did the Soviet Union respond to the Bay of Pigs?
54. In what ways did Soviet actions hamper Eastern Europe's economic recovery after World War II?
55. What policies characterized realpolitik?

Interaction with History (p. 530)

1. How might the actions taken affect your country? The other superpower?
2. How might being caught in a struggle between superpowers affect a developing nation?

Interpreting the Map (p. 532)

1. Which countries separated the Soviet Union from Western Europe?
2. Which U.S. and Soviet aims in Europe conflicted?

Interpreting the Chart (p. 534)

1. Which countries received the most aid from the United States?
2. Why do you think Great Britain and France received so much aid?

Science & Technology (p. 537)

1. Which destination in space did both the United States and the Soviet Union explore?
2. What role might space continue to play in achieving world peace?

Interpreting the Chart (p. 539)

1. Which party's domestic policy might appeal more to Chinese peasants?
2. Which aspect of the Communist approach do you think was most responsible for Mao's victory? Explain.

Interpreting the Map (p. 543)

1. What was the northernmost Korean city UN troops had reached by November 1950?
2. Did North or South Korean forces advance farther into the other's territory?

Interpreting the Map (p. 545)

1. Did the Saigon government or the Vietcong control more of South Vietnam in 1973?
2. Through what other countries did North Vietnamese troops move to invade South Vietnam?

Interpreting the Map (p. 549)

1. Judging from the map, how would you describe the effect on Europe of multinational alliances?
2. What motives did the two superpowers have for fighting surrogate wars?

Interpreting the Map (p. 550)

1. On what continents identified on the map did Cold War conflicts not occur?
2. About what fraction of the globe did Communists control by 1975?