

Name: _____

Date: _____

Period: _____

Chapter 17

Section 1 Guided Reading – Mobilizing for Defense

Pgs. 562 - 568

Answer the following questions using information from your notes or textbook. Be complete in your answers, using specific facts as support.

1. What was the Selective Service System and how did it help the United States meet manpower needs? _____

 2. What contributions did women and minorities make to the military effort? _____

 3. How did American industry contribute to the war effort? _____

 4. How did the war create new job opportunities for women and minorities? _____

 5. How did scientists help the war effort? _____

 6. How did the mass media contribute to the war effort? _____

 7. How did the Federal government act to control the government? _____

 8. How did government actions affect everyday life? _____

- George Marshall _____

 - Women’s Auxiliary Army Corp (WAAC) _____

 - A. Phillip Randolph _____

 - Manhattan Project _____

 - Office of Price Administration (OPA) _____

 - War Production Board (WPB) _____

 - Rationing _____

Chapter 17
Section 2 Guided Reading – The War for Europe and North Africa
Pgs. 569 - 577

Answer the following questions using information from your notes or textbook. Be complete in your answers, using specific facts as support.

1. To what did Roosevelt and Churchill agree early in the war? _____

2. Why was winning the Battle of the Atlantic so crucial to the fortunes of the Allies? _____

3. Why was the Battle of Stalingrad so important? _____

4. What happened in the war in North Africa? _____

5. What happened after the Allies invaded Italy? _____

6. What was D-Day? _____

7. What happened at the Battle of the Bulge? _____

8. What did Allied troops find in Germany? _____

9. What happened to Hitler? _____

- Dwight D. Eisenhower _____

- Omar Bradley _____

- George Patton _____

- V-E Day _____

- Harry D. Truman _____

Chapter 17
Section 3 Guided Reading – The War in the Pacific
Pgs. 578 - 587

Answer the following questions using information from your notes or textbook. Be complete in your answers, using specific facts as support.

1. How extensive were the Japanese conquests? _____

 2. What American actions surprised the Japanese? _____

 3. What was the importance of the Battle of Midway? _____

 4. What strategy did the United States adopt in fighting Japan? _____

 5. What were kamikazes? _____

 6. Why did the Japanese fight so hard on two Jima? _____

 7. Why did the Allies believe Okinawa was a foretaste of an invasion of Japan? _____

 8. What was the Manhattan Project? _____

 9. How did scientists view using the atomic bomb? _____

 10. When was the atomic bomb used? _____

- Douglas MacArthur _____

 - Chester Nimitz _____

 - Battle of Midway _____

 - J. Robert Oppenheimer _____

- Hiroshima_____
- _____
- Nagasaki_____
- _____
- Nuremberg trials_____
- _____

Chapter 17
Section 4 Guided Reading – The Home Front
Pgs. 590 - 595

Answer the following questions using information from your notes or textbook. Be complete in your answers, using specific facts as support.

1. How did the war affect American workers?_____
 - _____
 2. How did the growth of the defense industry affect American population patterns?_____
 - _____
 3. How did wartime activities affect families?_____
 - _____
 4. How were African Americans treated at home and in the military?_____
 - _____
 5. How did Americans react to progress in acceptance of Africans American?_____
 - _____
 6. Why were Japanese American placed in internment camps?_____
 - _____
 7. How were Japanese Americans compensated for internment?_____
 - _____
- GI Bill of Rights_____
 - _____
 - James Farmer_____
 - _____
 - Congress of Racial Equality (CORE)_____
 - _____
 - Internment_____
 - _____
 - Japanese American Citizens League (JACL)_____
 - _____