

Name: _____ Date: _____ Period: _____

Chapter 9 Review – The Industrial Revolution, 1700 - 1900

Section Four – Reforming the Industrial World

DIRECTIONS: Read the section in the book and answer the following questions.

Review Questions

1. What did business owners and reformers argue about in relation to government operations? _____

2. Define *laissez faire*. _____

3. Why did the enlightenment thinkers believe that traditional government policy hurt the economy? _____

4. What book did Adam Smith write? _____
5. What were Adam Smith's three natural laws of economics?
 - a. _____
 - b. _____
 - c. _____
6. What other two economists supported Adam Smith's ideas?
 - a. _____
 - b. _____
7. What does it mean if a country has a capitalist economic system? _____

8. What did Thomas Malthus think would happen to society in *An Essay on the Principle of Population*? _____

9. Explain Ricardo's ideas of population and wealth. _____

10. Why were Smith, Ricardo, and Malthus against government efforts to regulate the economy? _____

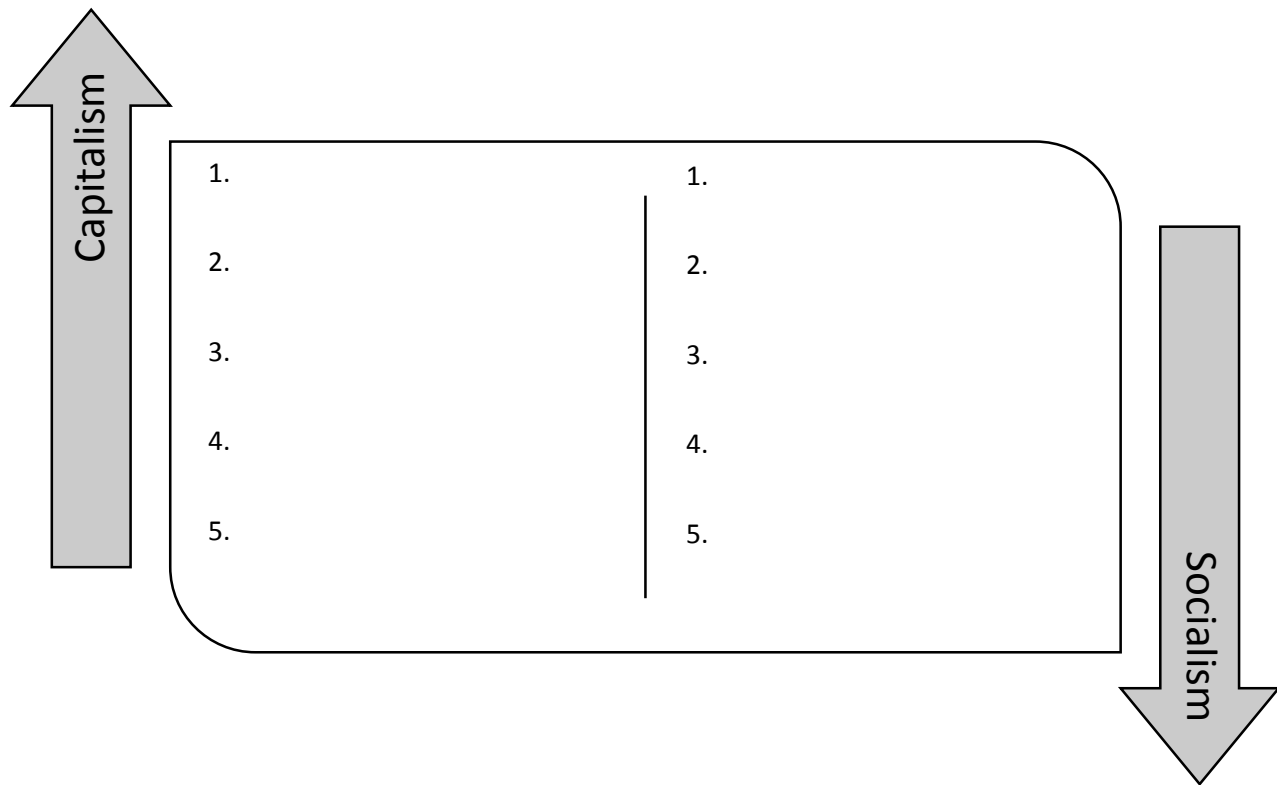
11. Define utilitarianism. _____

12. Who came up with the idea? _____
13. Who led the utilitarian movement in the 1800s? _____
14. What did Mill want for industrial workers? _____

15. Who was Robert Owen? _____
16. What was New Lanark? _____

17. What was Owen trying to achieve in New Harmony? _____

18. How is socialism different from capitalism?



19. Who wrote *The Communist Manifesto*? _____
20. What did they call people who owned the means of production in their time? _____
21. What term did they use to describe the people who did the laboring? _____
22. What did Marx believe would happen to capitalist societies? _____

23. Before true communism was achieved what would workers go through? _____

24. In true communism what would the economy look like? _____
25. When was *The Communist Manifesto* produced? _____
26. Which three 20th century leaders were inspired by this philosophy?
 - a. _____
 - b. _____
 - c. _____
27. What prevented the revolution from taking place in the industrial societies? _____

28. What does a union try to achieve? _____

29. Why would unions representing skilled workers have better success than unions representing unskilled workers? _____

30. What British law initially prohibited labor unions? _____
31. How many people belonged to unions in England by 1875? _____
32. What is the name of the American labor union formed in 1886 (which still exists)? _____

33. What did the factory act do? _____
34. What did 1842's Mines Act do? _____

35. Why was the Ten Hours Act of 1847 considered a success for labor? _____

36. Which leading British politician led the fight to end slavery in the British empire? _____

37. When did England outlaw slavery? _____
38. What two reasons did people give for being anti-slavery?
a. _____
b. _____
39. How many years after England abolished slavery did the US finally do away with it? _____
40. Where was slavery prohibited in 1873? _____
41. What ruling empire ended slavery in Cuba? _____
42. When was Brazil finally rescued from slavery? _____
43. How was the industrial revolution good for women? _____

44. How was the industrial revolution unfair to women? _____

45. What American woman ran a settlement house in Chicago to serve the poor? _____
46. What did Horace Mann want to see happen in society? _____
