

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_

**Chapter 16**  
**Section 1 Guided Reading – Dictators Threaten World Peace**  
**Pgs. 528 - 535**

Answer the following questions using information from your notes or textbook. Be complete in your answers, using specific facts as support.

1. In what countries did totalitarian governments come to power? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. Record the type of government, name of each country's leader, and at least two actions taken.

	Russia	Italy	Germany	Japan
Type of Government				
Leader				
Actions Taken				

3. What was the goal of the militarists who took control in Japan? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
  4. How did the League of Nations respond to aggression? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
  5. What type of foreign policy did the United States adopt after World War I? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
  6. What laws did Congress pass regarding foreign policy? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
  7. Why did many Americans have difficulty with a policy of neutrality? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Joseph Stalin \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
  - Totalitarian \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
  - Benito Mussolini \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
  - Fascism \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
  - Adolf Hitler \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

- Nazism\_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- Francisco Franco\_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- Neutrality Acts\_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_

**Chapter 16**  
**Section 2 Guided Reading – War in Europe**  
**Pgs. 536 - 541**

Answer the following questions using information from your notes or textbook. Be complete in your answers, using specific facts as support.

1. What foreign policy actions did Hitler take after he came to power? \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  2. How did Britain and France respond to Germany’s actions? \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  3. What action freed Hitler to invade Poland? \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  4. What new tactics did Germany use in attacking Poland? \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  5. What was the “phony war?” \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  6. What happened to France after the “phony war”? \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  7. What was Britain’s situation at the end of 1940? \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  8. What was the result of the Battle of Britain? \_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_
- Neville Chamberlain\_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  - Winston Churchill\_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  - Appeasement\_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_
  - Nonaggressive pact\_\_\_\_\_
  - \_\_\_\_\_

- Blitzkrieg\_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- Charles de Gaulle\_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_

**Chapter 16**  
**Section 3 Guided Reading – The Holocaust**  
**Pgs. 542 - 549**

Answer the following questions using information from your notes or textbook. Be complete in your answers, using specific facts as support.

1. What did the Nazis do to the Jews after taking power?\_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
2. Why was it almost impossible for Jews to escape from Germany?\_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
3. What was the goal of the “final solution”?\_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
4. What did the Nazis do to the Jews?\_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
5. How did the Nazis industrialize the killing of Jews?\_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
6. What other brutalities took place in concentration camps?\_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
7. How have Holocaust survivors been affected by their experiences?\_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_

- Holocaust\_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- Kristallnacht\_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- Genocide\_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- Ghetto\_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_
- Concentration camp\_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_

**Chapter 16**  
**Section 4 Guided Reading – America Moves Toward War**  
**Pgs. 550 - 557**

Answer the following questions using information from your notes or textbook. Be complete in your answers, using specific facts as support.

1. What did the United States do after World War II began in Europe? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. How did the formation of the Axis alliance affect the United States? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. How did Roosevelt help the Allies? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. Why were some Americans opposed to providing aid to the Soviet Union? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. What did the Germans do that threatened Roosevelt's lend-lease program? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. What was the Atlantic Charter? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
7. How did United States end up in an undeclared war with Germany? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
8. Why was Japan on a collision course with the United States? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
9. What event precipitated American's entry into World War II? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
10. Axis powers \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
11. Lend-Lease Act \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
12. Atlantic Charter \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
13. Allies \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
14. Hideki Tojo \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_